# SEMESTER STUDY PLAN INTRODUCTION TO MATRIX ALGEBRA (ELECTIVE COURSE)



# DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND DATA SCIENCE FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

2024



## SEMESTER STUDY PLAN (SSP) BACHELOR PROGRAM OF MATHEMATICS FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND NATURAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

Course Name	e	Course Code	U	RL I-Learn	Credits	Semester	Compilation Date			
Introduction to Matrix	x Algebra	MAT62211	MAT62211 <u>https://sci.ilearn.unand.ac.id</u>		3	4	May 12 <sup>th</sup> , 2024			
Barraan in Char		Study Plan Creator	ſ	ch Group Head of Study Program						
Person in Cha	ige	Dr. Yanita		akar, M.Si	Dr. N	overina Alfiany				
	Intended	Learning Outcomes				·				
Intended Learning	ILO-2	Possesses profound knowledg	sesses profound knowledge of the basic concept mathematics							
Outcomes (ILO) and		PI-1: An ability to explain bas	ic mathem	atical concepts						
Performance		PI-2: An ability to provide exa		-	ic mathemati	ical concepts				
Indicator (PI)		PI-3: An ability to determine	-			-	oncepts			
	ILO-3	An ability to identify, explain	and genera	alize simple mather	natical		•			
		PI-1: An ability to identify sim	ple mather	natical problems						
		PI-2: An ability to explain simple	<b>T</b>	<b>1</b>						
		PI-3: An ability to generalize s	imple matl	nematical problems	5					
	ILO-4	An ability to use concept and f				olving simple	mathematical			
		problems		1		0 1				
		PI-1: An ability to choose appr mathematical problems	I-1: An ability to choose appropriate basic mathematical concepts and techniques in solving simple							
		PI-2: An ability to illustrate sir concepts and techniques	-	ematical problems l	based on app	ropriate basic	mathematical			

		PI-3: An ability to solve simple mathematical problems using appropriate basic mathematical concepts and
		techniques
	ILO-5	An ability formally and correctly proves a simple mathematical statement using facts and methods that
		have been studied
		PI-1: An ability to identify the formal structures and analogous forms in mathematics
		PI-2: An ability to use fact and apply methods to proves simple mathematical statements
		PI-3: An ability to present simple mathematical statement proof rigorously (sequentially and conscientious)
		PI-4: An ability to conclude or interpret result of the proving simple mathematical statement
	Course l	Learning Outcomes
	1	An ability to prove the properties of the unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, and permutation matrix (ILO 2: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 3: PI 1, 2)
	2	An ability to understand and prove special formulas in matrices (Hendersen Searle formula, Banacheiwicz inver formula, and Schur complement) (ILO 3: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 4, PI 1; ILO 5, PI 1, 2, 3)
	3	An ability to factor matrices with various types of factorizations (LU factorization, Hermite factorization, full rank factorization, and singular value decomposition) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)
	4	An ability to determine the pseudo-inverse of a matrix (left inverse, right inverse, and Moore-Penrose inverse) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)
Brief Description	for stude	rse will provide and discuss several fundamental concepts in matrix theory. This course also provides a vehicle ents to practice creative thinking in solving problems in matrix theory. This course is given with an emphasis g students a lot of time to carry out problem-solving ranging from simple problems to quite complex ones.
		nit Matrix ransvection Matrix
Course Material		vilation Matrix
		ermutasi Matrix
		chur's Complement
		anacheiwicz Inverse Formula
		lenderson Searle Formula
		U Dekomposition (Factorization)

	9. Permutation Matrix and <i>LU</i> Dek	omposition							
	10. Singular Value Decomposition								
	11. Eselon Hermite Form								
	12. Full Rank Factorization								
	13. Left Inverse and Right Inverse								
	14. Moore-Penrose Inverse								
	Main								
		rix Theory: From Generalized Inverses to Jordan Form, Chapman & Hall CRC,							
	· · · · · ·								
References	pure-and-applied-mathematics-d16	52087962.html							
	Additional								
		. Generalized Inverses: Theory and Application, 2 <sup>nd</sup> ed. Springer-Verlag, New							
		generalized-inverses-theory-and-applications-d158610187.html							
	Software:	Hardware:							
	• LMS Unand	Computer/Laptop							
Learning Media	(http://fmipa.ilearn.unand.ac.id/)	• Smartphone							
	• Zoom meeting	• Smartphone							
	0								
	• Whatsapp								
Team Teaching	Dr. Yanita								
Assessment	Task (Homework), Quizzes, Mid-Term	k (Homework), Quizzes, Mid-Term exam, Final exam							
<b>Required</b> Course	Elementary Linear Algebra	mentary Linear Algebra							
Academic Norms	https://akademik.unand.ac.id/images								
		%207%20Tahun%202022%20Penyelenggaraan%20Pendidikan-							
	khusus%20Bab%20II.pdf								

# Weekly Study Plan

		Indicator	Assessment			es/Forms of Learning [ime estimated]	;			
Week/ Meet	Course			Synchronous*		Asynchror	Asynchronous**			Weight
(1)	Outcomes (2)	(3)	(4)	Face to face Offline (5)	Face to face Online (6)	Individual (7)	Collaboratio n (7)	Media (9)	references (10)	(11)
1/1	Non-CLO (review matrix theory)	Accuracy in solving problems in basic matrix theory		Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references [1 × 3 × 120 minutes]		<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition: Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tuition Contract</li> <li>Semester Study Plan</li> <li>Operations on matrix</li> <li>Elementary row operations elementer</li> <li>Gauss-Jordan Elimination</li> <li>Determinant</li> <li>Inverse matrix</li> <li>Properties of inverse matrix</li> </ul>	

2,3/2,3	CLO-1 Able to prove the properties of the unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, and permutation matrix (ILO 2: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 3: PI 1, 2)	<ul> <li>Accuracy in distinguishing between elementary matrices and non-elementary matrices.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the unit matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the unit matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the unit matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the transvection matrix <i>Tij(c)</i> proving the properties of the transvection matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the dilation matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the dilation matrix.</li> <li>Accuracy in determining the dilation matrix.</li> </ul>	Non test : 1 <sup>st</sup> Task : 3% Test: Mid-term exam: 9%	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [2 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [2 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students do assignments independently on: properties of unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, permutation matrix</li> <li>[2 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition: Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Review Gauss Jordan elimination and Elementary Matrix</li> <li>Unit Matrix</li> <li>Transvection Matrix</li> <li>Dilation Matrix</li> <li>Permutation Matrix</li> </ul>	12%
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		determining the permutation matrix ( $\sigma$ ) and proving the properties of the permutation matrix.							
4/4	CLO-2 Able to understand and prove special f ormulas in matrices (Hendersen Searle formula, Banacheiwicz inver formula, and Schur complement) (ILO 3: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 4, PI 1; ILO 5, PI 1, 2, 3)	<ul> <li>Accuracy in calculating Schur's complement for matrix (example) <i>M</i> = [1265534948-3135-72] with different partitions</li> <li>Accuracy in calculating the inverse of a matrix <i>M</i> = [1265534948-3135-72] using Banacheiwicz inverse formula</li> </ul>	Non test : 2 <sup>nd</sup> Task : 3% Test: Mid-term : 6%	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students do assign-ments indepen-dently on: calculating Schur's comple- ment and calculating the inverse using Banachei-wicz inverse formula</li> <li>X 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition: Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Schur's Complement</li> <li>Banacheiwicz Inverse Formula</li> </ul>	9%
5/5	CLO-2 Able to understand and	• Accuracy in proving the Hendersen	Non test : 3 <sup>rd</sup> Task : 4%	Teaching and discussion:	Teaching and discussion:	• Students read and study	• PPT	Henderson Searle Formula	9%

	prove special fo rmulas in matrices (Hendersen Searle formula, Banacheiwicz inver formula, and Schur complement) (ILO 3: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 4, PI 1; ILO 5, PI 1, 2, 3)	Searle formula • Accuracy in proving Hendersen Searle's Corollary formula	Test: Mid-term exam : 5%	<ul> <li>explanation of learning material</li> <li>explanation of the task</li> <li>explanation of the assessment</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>explanation of learning material</li> <li>explanation of the task</li> <li>explanation of the assessment</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> <li>(Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)</li> </ul>	learning materials from the main and additional references • Students do assign-ments independently on: Henderson Searle formula (Corollary Henderson Searle Formula) [1 × 3 × 120 minutes]	<ul> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition: Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>		
6/6	CLO-1 Able to prove the properties of the unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, and permutation matrix (ILO 2: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 3: PI 1, 2)	1 <sup>st</sup> Quiz	1 <sup>st</sup> Quiz : 10%	<ul> <li>Quiz with materials:</li> <li>Unit Matrix</li> <li>Transvection Matrix</li> <li>Dilation Matrix</li> <li>Permutation Matrix</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quiz with materials:</li> <li>Unit Matrix</li> <li>Transvection Matrix</li> <li>Dilation Matrix</li> <li>Permutation Matrix</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students answer quiz questions</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition: Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unit Matrix</li> <li>Transvection Matrix</li> <li>Dilation Matrix</li> <li>Permutation Matrix</li> </ul>	10%

					(Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)				
7/7	CLO-2 Able to understand and prove special fo rmulas in matrices (Hendersen Searle formula, Banacheiwicz inver formula, and Schur complement) (ILO 3: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 4, PI 1; ILO 5, PI 1, 2, 3)	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quiz	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quiz : 10%	Quiz with materials: • Hendersen Searle formula • Schur's Complement • Banachei-wicz Inverse Formula [1 × 3 × 50 minutes]	<ul> <li>Quiz with materials:</li> <li>Hendersen Searle formula</li> <li>Schur's Complement</li> <li>Banachei-wicz Inverse Formula</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 menit]</li> <li>(Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students answer quiz questions</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hendersen Searle formula</li> <li>Schur's Complement</li> <li>Banacheiwicz inverse formula</li> </ul>	10%

8/8					number of meetings) MID-TERM F				
9,10/9,10	CLO-3 Able to factor matrices with various types of factoriza- tions ( <i>LU</i> factorization, Hermite factorization, f ull rank factorization, and singular value decomposi- tion) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	<ul> <li>Accuracy in factoring matrix A = [2 62 - 3 - 80 4 92] become the LU matrix</li> <li>Accuracy in determining solution of system of linear equation:</li> <li>[-3 12 - 61 - 22011][x y z] [-337 - 1] and</li> <li>[5 5 10 - 8 - 7 - 90426][x y z] [014] using LU decomposition methods</li> <li>Accuracy in factoring matrix A = [1 4 6 3 1 18 2 0 2] using full rank factorization</li> </ul>	Non test : 4 <sup>th</sup> Task : 4% Test Final exam : 6%	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [2 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [2 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students do assign-ments independently on: - <i>LU</i> decomposition - Full rank factorization</li> <li>[2 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><i>LU</i> decomposition (Factorization)</li> <li>Permutation Matrix and <i>LU</i> decomposition</li> <li>Echelon Hermite form</li> <li>Full Rank factorization</li> </ul>	10

11/11	CLO-3 Able to factor matrices with various types of factoriza-tions ( <i>LU</i> factorization, Hermite factorization, fu Il rank factorization, and singular value decomposi-tion) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	decomposition of the matrix	Non test : 5 <sup>th</sup> Task : 3% Test Final Exam: 4%	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [1 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students do assignment independently on: singular value decomposition</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eigen value factorization (orthogonal diagonalizatio n)</li> <li>Singular value decomposition</li> </ul>	7%
12,13/ 12,13	CLO-4 Able to determine the pseudo-inverse of a matrix (left inverse, right inverse, and Moore-Penrose inverse) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	<ul> <li>Accuracy in determining of left inverse of matrix <i>A</i> = [101011001</li> <li>and right inverse of matrix <i>A</i> = [10101001</li> <li>Accuracy in determining of</li> </ul>	Non test : 6 <sup>th</sup> Task: 3% Test Final exam : 10%	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment [2 × 3 × 50 minutes]	Teaching and discussion: - explanation of learning material - explanation of the task - explanation of the assessment	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students do assignment independently on: calculating</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Left inverse</li> <li>Right inverse</li> <li>Moore-Penrose inverse</li> <li>Properties of Moore-Penrose inverse</li> </ul>	13%

	Moore-Penrose of matrix A = [1 4 6 3 1 18 2 0			[2 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)	pseudo-inverse (left and right inverse, Moore- Penrose inverse and its properties [2 × 3 × 120 minutes]	learning video)		
matric variou of factori ( <i>LU</i> factori Herm factori ull rar factori and si value decom ) (ILO	o factor res with is types izations ization, ite ization, f ik ization, f ik i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quiz : 10%	<ul> <li>Quiz with materials:</li> <li>LU decomposition (Factorization)</li> <li>Permutation Matrix and LU decomposition</li> <li>Echelon Hermite form</li> <li>Full Rank factorization</li> <li>Eigen value factorization (orthogonal diagonalization)</li> <li>Singular value</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quiz with materials:</li> <li>LU decompositi on (Factorization)</li> <li>Permutation Matrix and LU decomposition</li> <li>Echelon Hermite form</li> <li>Full Rank factorization</li> <li>Eigen value factorization (orthogonal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students answer quiz questions</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><i>LU</i> decomposition (Factorization)</li> <li>Permutation Matrix and <i>LU</i> decomposition</li> <li>Echelon Hermite form</li> <li>Full Rank factorization</li> <li>Eigen value factorization (orthogonal diagonalizatio n)</li> <li>Singular value decomposition</li> </ul>	10%

				decomposi- tion $[1 \times 3 \times 50$ minutes]	diagonaliza- tion) • Singular value decomposi- tion				
					[1 × 3 × 50 minutes] (Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)				
15/15	CLO-4 Able to determine the pseudo-inverse of a matrix (left inverse, right inverse, and Moore-Penrose inverse) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	4 <sup>th</sup> Quiz	4 <sup>th</sup> Quiz: 10%	<ul> <li>Quiz with material:</li> <li>Left and right inverse</li> <li>Moore-Penrose inverse</li> <li>Properties of Moore-Penrose inverse</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]</li> </ul>	Quiz with material: • Left and right inverse • Moore- Penrose inverse • Properties of Moore- Penrose inverse	<ul> <li>Students read and study learning materials from the main and additional references</li> <li>Students answer quiz questions</li> <li>[1 × 3 × 120 minutes]</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPT</li> <li>I learn (LMS Unand)</li> <li>(Specific condition : Zoom meeting, WA group, learning video)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Left and right inverse</li> <li>Moore-Penrose nverse</li> <li>Properties of Moore-Penrose inverse</li> </ul>	10%

	[1 × 3 × 50 minutes]		
	(Specific conditions: The total number of blended learning meetings is 40% of the total number of meetings)		
		Total Weight	100%
16/16	FINAL EXAM		

1 credit = 50 minutes face-to-face meeting, 60 minutes structured study, 60 minutes independent study Each meeting duration is 3 credits =  $3 \times 50$  minutes

## Indicators, Criteria, and Assessment Weights

1. Assessment weight for each Assessment

No.	Assessment	Weight (%)
1	Mid-Term Exam	30
2	Final Exam	30
3	Task (Homework)	20
4	Quizzes	20
	TOTAL	100

- 2. Assessment weight for Intended Learning Outcome
  - CLO-1: 23 %
  - CLO-2: 27 %
  - CLO-3: 27 %
  - CLO-4: 23 %

#### Assessment Plan Table:

No.	Course Learning Outcomes		Assessment									
100		Task (%)	Quiz (%)	Mid-term Exam (%)	Final Exam (%)							
1	An ability to prove the properties of the unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, and permutation matrix (ILO 2: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 3: PI 1, 2)	1 <sup>st</sup> Task : 3	1 <sup>st</sup> Quiz : 5	15		23						
2	An ability to understand and prove special formulas in matrices (Hendersen Searle formula, Banacheiwicz inver formula, and Schur complement) (ILO 3: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 4, PI 1; ILO 5, PI 1, 2, 3)	2 <sup>nd</sup> Task : 3 3 <sup>rd</sup> Task : 4	2 <sup>st</sup> Quiz : 5	15		27						
3	An ability to factor matrices with various types of factorizations (LU factorization, Hermite factorization, full rank factorization, and singular value decomposition) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	4 <sup>th</sup> Task : 4 5 <sup>th</sup> Task : 3	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quiz : 5		15	27						
4	An ability to determine the pseudo-inverse of a matrix (left inverse, right inverse, and Moore-Penrose inverse) (ILO 4: PI 1, 2, 3; ILO 5: PI 1, 2, 3)	6 <sup>th</sup> Task : 3	4 <sup>th</sup> Quiz : 5		15	23						
	Total	20	20	30	30	100						

Task/	About
Homework	
1	Student do assignment individually about properties of unit matrix, transvection matrix, dilation matrix, and permutation matrix
2	Student do assignment individually about calculating Schur's complement, and determining inverse matrix using Banacheiwicz inverse methods
3	Student do assignment individually about proving Corollary of Henderson Searle formula
	Student do assignment individually about:
4	- LU decomposition
	- full rank factorization
5	Student do assignment individually about: singular value decomposition
6	Student do assignment individually about determining pseudo-inverse (left and right inverse, Moore-Penrose inverse, and properties of Moore-Penrose
	inverse

### Matrix of CLO and ILO

																IL	<b>O</b>																	
CLO	1		2		3		4			5				6				7			8				9									
	PI			PI			PI			PI			PI				PI				PI			PI				PI						
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4		

1		۵	۵	۵	۵	۵														
2					۵	۵	۵			۵										
3										۵	۵									
4										Π										